

Bey More Excavation, County Meath  
Preliminary report  
19E0405



Dr Geraldine Stout and Dr Matthew Stout

2019

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## Introduction

The research excavations at Bey More Townland, County Meath, (ITM 709544 772877 – SMR ME020-031----) were undertaken with four chief research aims in mind: 1) to confirm the medieval date of the upstanding remains; 2) to develop a better understanding of the layout of the thirteenth century Cistercian foundation of de Bello Becco (Beaubec); 3) retrieve material evidence for external contacts in the form of imported ceramic; 4) identify the variety of agricultural goods produced on this monastic grange, which were then exported to Normandy. The excavation took place between 1 July 2019 and 26 July 2019. Four cuttings comprising 75m<sup>2</sup> were hand excavated from the removal of the top sod to undisturbed boulder clay. Cutting B (2m x 10m, with a 3m x 1m extension) and Cutting C (2m x 10m, with a 3m x 1m extension) were located immediately north of the upstanding remains of the medieval building (figs 1–2, 4–5, 11, 15–16). Cutting A (2m x 8m) and Cutting D (4m x 4m) were located 20m west of the upstanding remains in an area identified as ‘structural’ in the resistivity survey of this field (figs 1, 7–9, 12–13).

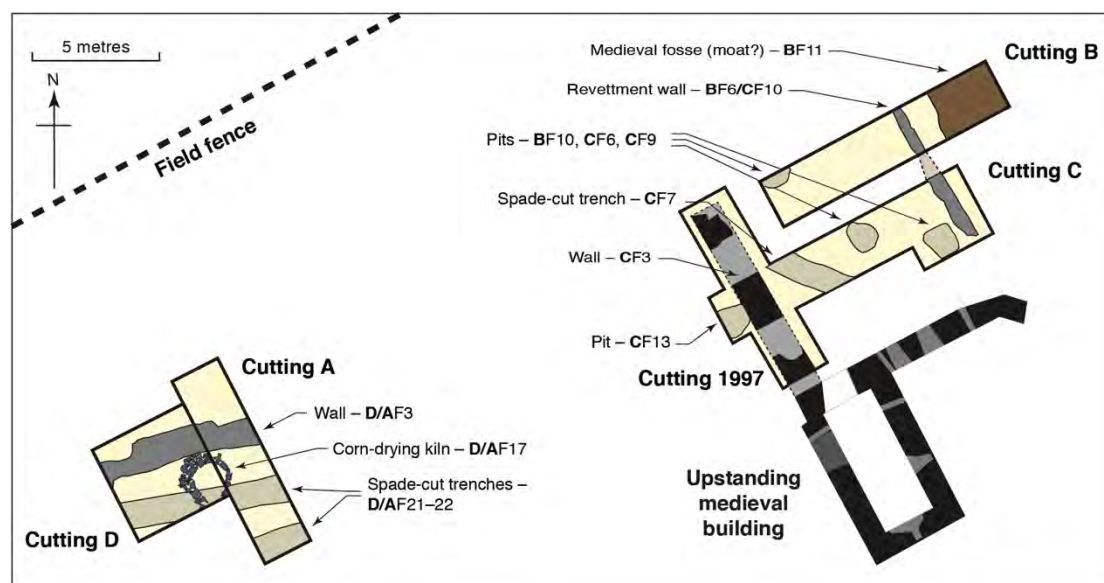


Fig. 1 Location of cuttings excavated in July 2019.

## Results

Three main phases of activity were revealed in the 2019 season at Bey More:

Phase 1 – The remains of a Moated grange and associated pits and spade-cut trenches.

Phase 2 – Medieval stone walls associated with a corn drying kiln in Cuttings A/D. In Cuttings B–C this phase is represented by a stone walls extending from the upstanding medieval building.

Phase 3 – Eighteenth-century avenue and re-use of medieval building in Cuttings B–C.

### Phase 1: Moated grange, pits and spade-cut trenches

The earliest features uncovered at Bey More were cut into the natural yellow boulder clay and sealed by a buried sod layer (AF15, BF5, CF3, DF5) on which the later

medieval stonewalls of Phase 2 were built. Archaeological evidence strongly indicates that the original medieval grange of Beaubec was defended by a moat with an interior revetment wall providing addition defence. A linear moat (BF11) runs roughly north/south, west (inside) of this is a 1.10m wide inner berm (BF4), and stone revetment wall running parallel to the moat (BF6/CF10). The moat cut into the boulder clay to a depth of 0.90m. The full width of this feature was not ascertained but it was at least 3m wide (figs 2, 4).

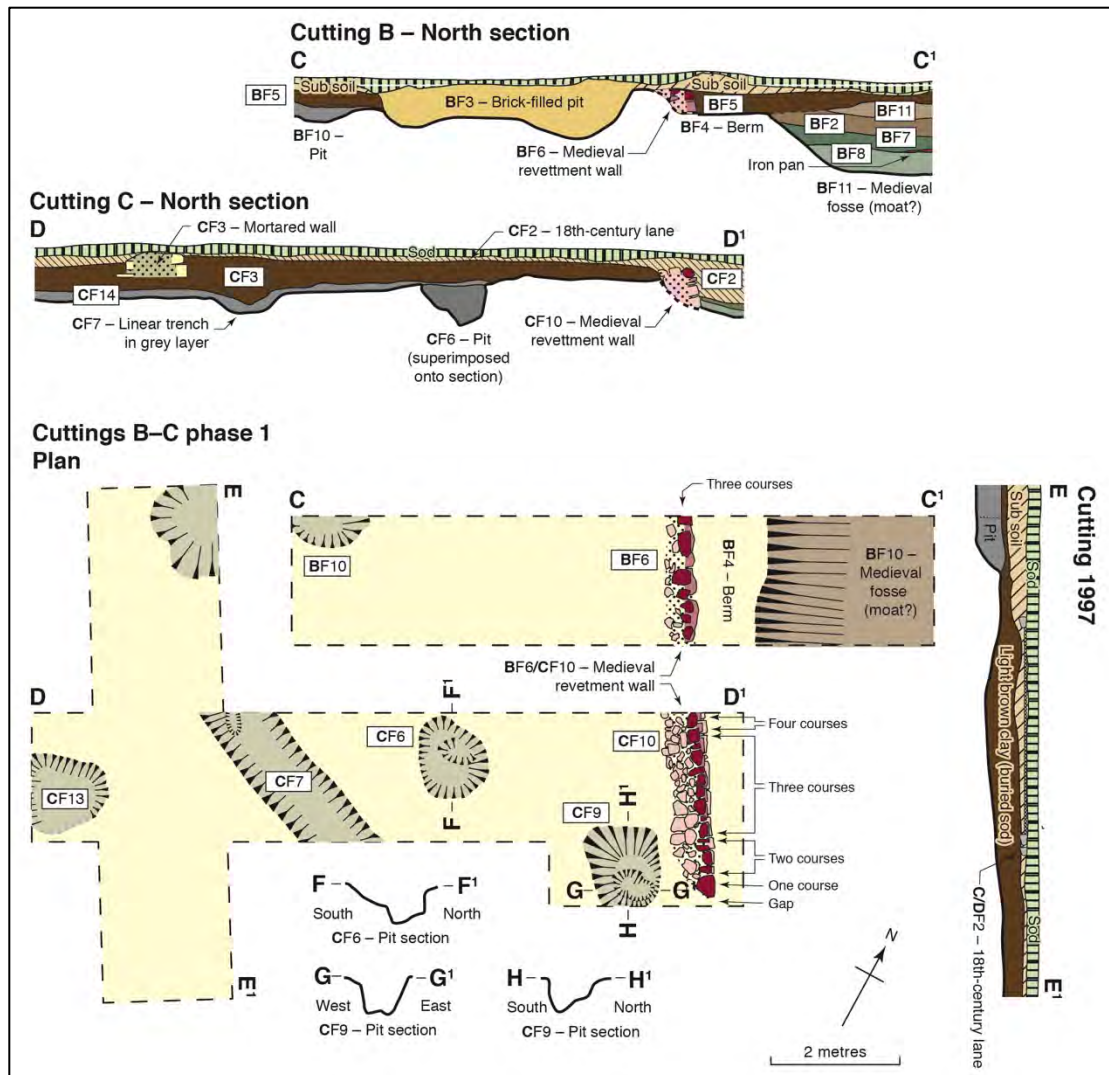


Fig. 2 Phase 1 features in Cuttings B-C.

The moat was uncovered 0.60m below sod level. The upper ditch fill was sealed by the stony layer (BF2) and above an iron pan layer. It comprised grey silty clay with gravel and stones. It was sampled and plant remains including waterlogged seeds from blackberry and elder (S11) and charred grains of wheat and indeterminate cereals were identified. A thin iron pan sealed the lower ditch fill (BF8) 1.12m below the sod. It was 0.80m thick and sat on an undisturbed gravel surface. It produced a sherd of medieval fineware, Drogheda ware, worked wood fragments and animal bones (Appendix 2). An environmental sample (S20-1) contained a small assemblage of waterlogged plant remains including



elder, blackberry, knotweed, goosefoot, daisy (*Asteraceae*), buckwheat (*Polygonaceae*) and unidentified weed seeds. It has also been sampled for insects (S23).

The waterlogged deposits of the moat (**BF7**) produced 26 fragments of medieval louvre ridge tiles and a large number of slates. Their position together in the basal silt and of moat suggests that a section of roof slid off a building located at the eastern end of the moated grange. The ridge tiles were probably fourteenth century in date (Kieran Campbell, pers. comm.) and the slates conformed to the 4-fold classification identified at Bective Abbey (Stout and Stout 2016, 77–8).



Fig. 3 Roof slates recovered from the waterlogged deposits (**BF7**) in the moat (**BF11**).

The revetment wall was, uncovered in both Cutting **B** (F6) and Cutting **C** (F10). In Cutting **B** the stone revetment wall runs into the north and south baulk (W 0.50m, H 0.62m). It survives three courses high, having a flat external face, with a rough stone core laid against a cut in the boulder clay. The largest stones in its make-up are 0.55m by 0.28m and the masonry is mortared (figs 2, 6). In Cutting **C** (F10) the stone revetment wall runs the full 3m width of the cutting and stands a maximum of four courses high (H 0.60m, W 0.52) with a finished external face and rubble core. The wall was deliberately breached in the south (excavated W 0.48m) and stone collapse lay west of the breach. This collapse may be the remains of the now missing section of revetment wall (figs 2, 7). A charcoal sample taken from the berm surface (S8) proved sterile (Appendix 3 – Environmental samples).

Within the interior of the moated grange four post-pits were uncovered (**BF10**, **CF6**, **CF10**, **CF13**) and a spade-cut trench (**CF7**). Pit **BF10** was only partially excavated because it was located in the extreme north-west of the cutting. It is greater than 1m in width and is 0.20m deep and sealed by the buried sod layer (**BF5**) (figs 2, 4). Post pit **CF6** was located in the centre of Cutting C. It too was cut into natural boulder clay and sealed by the 0.30m thick buried sod layer (**CF3**). It was uncovered at a depth of 0.64m below the sod and appeared as a roughly circular charcoal enriched surface (L 1.20m, W 1.02m, D 0.57m). Its edge was sharply cut in the north and more gradual in the south. It was filled with shattered stone (average size 0.22m by 0.07m), rounded stones and a grey silty clay (figs 2, 6). It produced an iron nail and when sampled (S1) contained plant remains including cereals (bread wheat and oats, some with chaff) and legumes (Appendix 3). Post pit **CF9** was located 2m to the east of **CF6**. It was detected at a depth





Fig. 4 Cutting **B** from the west.



Fig. 5 Cutting **C** from the east.

of 0.67m below the sod and was roughly circular in plan (L 0.70m, W 0.64m, D 0.20m) and is deepest in the south. It produced animal bone and flints, including a flint scraper. Pit CF13 is also located below the buried sod and lies east of the mortared medieval wall (CF3). Its measurements exceed 1.40m east/west by 1.30m north/south. This pit was dug 0.30m into the subsoil. A spade-cut trench (CF7) ran across the cutting in a north-west/south-east direction. It was detected at a depth of 0.86m below the sod, and was also overlain by the buried sod (CF3). It measures 1.10m in width and is 0.30m deep with a 0.50m wide flat bottom (figs 2, 5). This trench had a uniform fill of grey silty clay, which produced a single sherd of worn medieval pottery. The fill was sampled but proved sterile.



Fig. 6 View of post pit (CF6) during its excavation.



In Cuttings **A/D** two spade cut linear trenches, thought to be cultivation furrows, were uncovered (figs 7–9). These had been cut into the natural boulder clay (**A/DF22**, **DF21**) and were sealed by the buried soil layer (**AF15**, **DF5**). They ran on a north-west/south-east axis. Furrow **A/DF22** ran across the width of the Cutting **A** and on into Cutting **D**. It had a steeper side on the western edge than the east (W 0.90m–1.20m, D 0.15m–0.50m). The fill, a yellow/grey silty clay with charcoal flecks, produced animal bones including those of a small mammal (cat/dog?). Furrow **AF21** ran south of and parallel to **A/DF22**. It was 1m wide with an uneven surface, shallower and less well defined. It had a fill of stones and yellow /grey silty clay. These spade cut trenches are thought to have originally been located in a garden or field outside the area of the moated grange. However, these boundaries have not been established and will need further investigation.



Fig. 7 Cuttings **A/D** from the air (drone photo by John Lalor)



Fig. 8 Spade cut trenches (furrows) **AF21** (left) and **AF22**.

**A**

Sod

Sub soil

AF20

AF15

AF21

AF16 - Fill of spade cut linear trenches

AF22

AF17 - Corn-drying kiln (burnt grain and backed clay)

Wall - AF3 (Footing)

AF15

AF14

**A1**

Sod

Sub soil

**Cutting A/D phase 1 Plan**

The plan view shows a rectangular area divided into two main sections: **Cutting D** on the left and **Cutting A** on the right. A dashed line labeled **A'** runs vertically between them. A dashed line labeled **B** runs horizontally across the bottom of Cutting D, and a dashed line labeled **B'** runs horizontally across the bottom of Cutting A. A diagonal dashed line runs from the bottom left towards the bottom right, separating a light yellow area from a grey area.

Key features and labels include:

- Under DF8**: A label with a pointer to a feature in the light yellow area of Cutting D.
- DF22**: A label in the grey area of Cutting D, near the diagonal line.
- Under A/DF17**: A label with a pointer to a feature on the diagonal line between Cutting D and Cutting A.
- AF22**: A label in the grey area of Cutting A, near the diagonal line.
- Spade cut linear trench**: A label pointing to a feature in the grey area of Cutting A, below the diagonal line.
- AF21**: A label in the grey area of Cutting A, near the bottom edge.
- Spade cut linear trench**: A label pointing to a feature in the grey area of Cutting A, below the AF21 label.

A north arrow and a scale bar labeled **1 metre** are located in the bottom left corner.

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## Phase 2: Medieval stone walls and kiln

A mortared wall (CF3) runs north/south and represents the subsurface remains of the medieval building to the south (Figs 10–11). Where it crosses Cutting C, the wall it is 1.10m wide. Wall footings lie at either site at the base of this mortared wall. Where they are in situ the wall is 1.30m wide. The wall lies immediately below the level of the 18<sup>th</sup> century cobbled drive and it was, presumably, lowered to this level when the drive was constructed. In places the wall is four courses high, but more generally it is two courses and stands to a height of 0.40m. It is cut into (and therefore postdates) the upper 0.35m of the buried sod layer (CF3). A fragment of a ridge tile and a sherd of Saintonge pottery was found in the layer and provides a *terminus post quem* for the mortared wall. This wall was originally detected in the 1997 trial excavations undertaken by Donal Murphy (excavation licence no. 97E0046). In total, this wall extends over 8m north of the upstanding remains.

Another stone wall ran through the full 6m width of cuttings A/D (A/DF3) (Figs 7, 12–14). It runs on a roughly north/south axis and varies in make-up and preservation. This may represent multiple phases of wall construction. It bends lightly to the south, possibly to respect the kiln, which would indicate that its construction post-dates the kiln but that it was built while the kiln was still in use. In Cutting A its truncated remains stood to three courses with external facing (average 0.44m by 0.43m by 0.17m), an inner rubble core, and a footing under the western face. It cuts a dark grey-brown, charcoal enriched layer, which may represent medieval domestic waste but is more likely a buried sod layer (AF14–15) similar to that uncovered in cuttings B–C (BF5, CF3). It produced animal bone, medieval Drogheda ware, glazed roof tiles and iron objects. In Cutting D, the wall is badly damaged with the stone faces partially missing.



Fig. 10 Wall CF3.



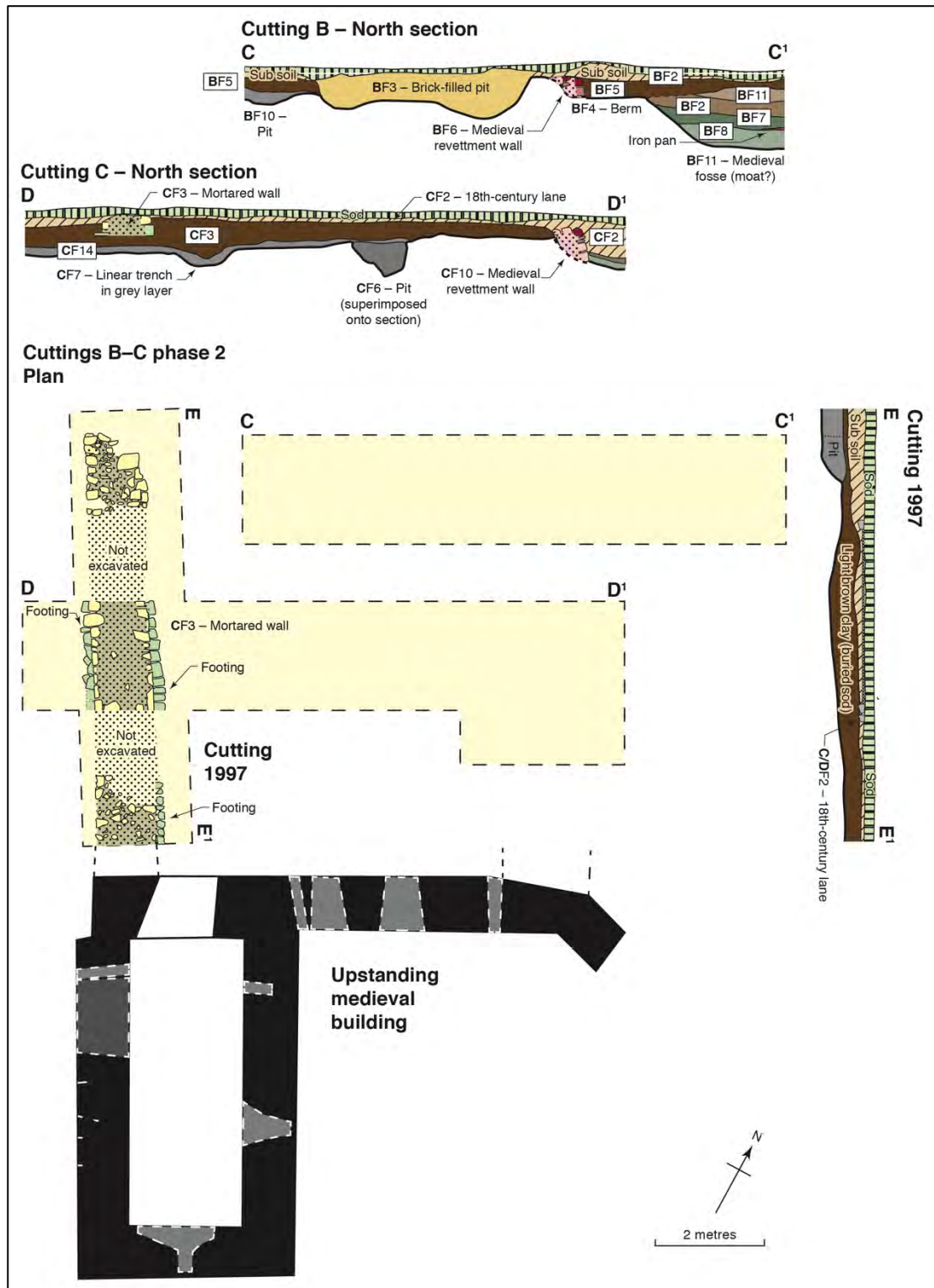


Fig. 11 Phase 2 medieval wall extending northwards from the upstanding remains..

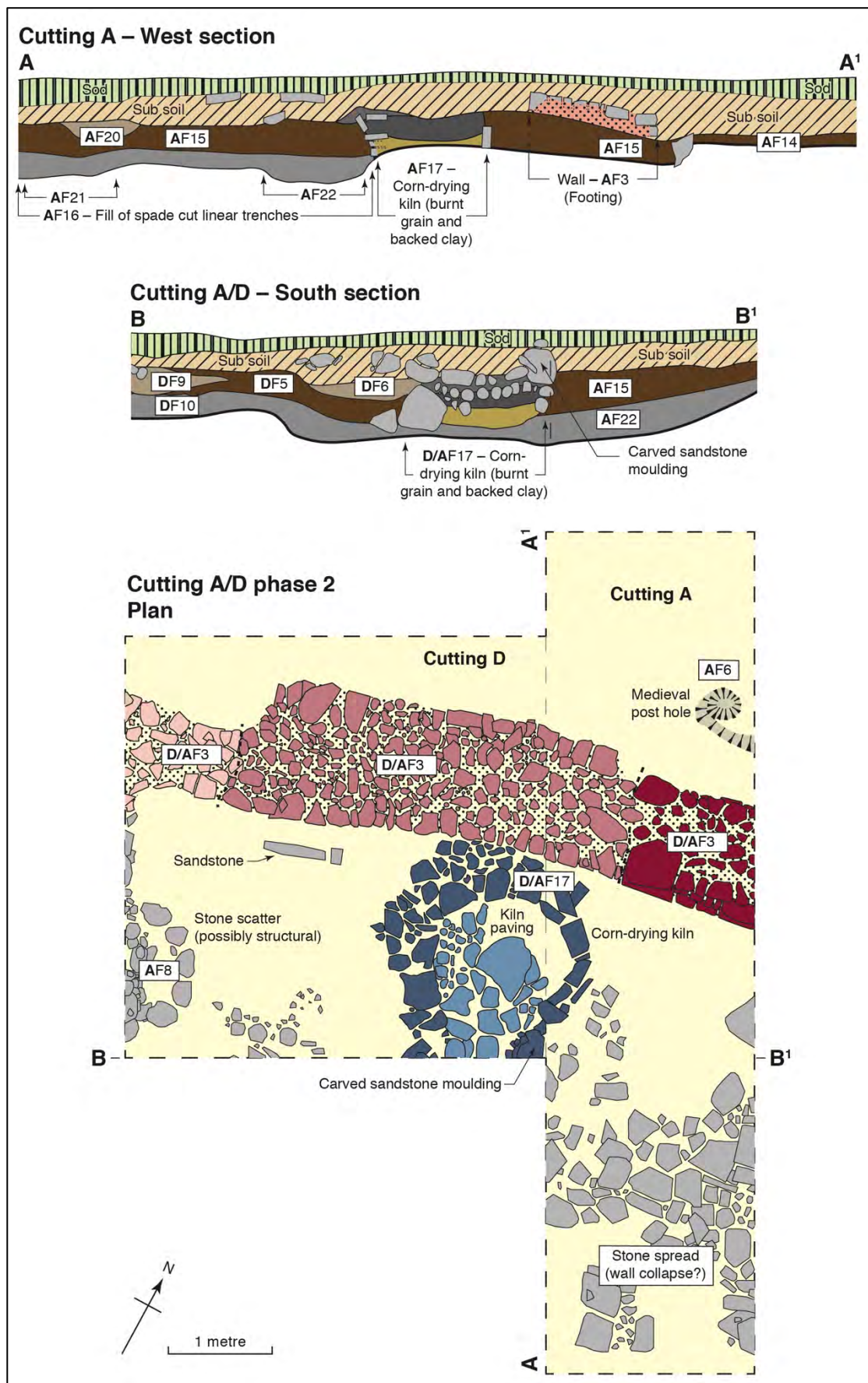


Fig. 12 Phase 2 features in Cuttings A/D.



In Cuttings A/D the bowl of a cereal drying kiln (A/D F 17) was uncovered positioned above the fill of the spade cut cultivation furrows (figs 7, 12–14). It appeared as a circular stone-lined feature enclosing a concentrated area of burning with alternate layers of fire-reddened soil and charcoal. When sampled, these layers contained large quantities of charred grain. The edging stones were set on their narrow axis. Its unexcavated flue opens to the south-east. The second phase of this structure incorporated a sandstone, chamfered, window mullion (0.26m x 0.80m x 0.18m) with a glazing-bar hole (Fig. 12). Its upper fill comprised a mix of large stones, which may have been part of the original structure, and a dark charcoal enriched deposit. This stone deposit lay on an almost level stone-lined surface, which indicates secondary modification of the structure. The lower fill below this stone-lined surface comprised a brown/orangey layer above and below a charcoal rich layer. Below this was a 0.20m layer of dark clay lying on natural boulder clay.

The kiln fills were sampled and produced a rich assemblage of charred grains; mostly bread wheat type, oats, rye and possibly barley. There were also some oat chaff present, and some stalks (*rachis* internodes). It also included weed seeds of corncockle (*Agrostemma*), radish (*Raphanus*) capsule and small items such as Chrysanthemum type seeds, buckwheat (*Polygonaceae*), sedge (*Cyperaceae*), thistle (*Centaurea*) and bedstraw (*Galium*), with grass seeds and goosefoot (*Chenopodiaceae*). Also present were fragments of legumes and charred fragments of hazelnut shell. The hazelnut shells might have been used as tinder for the kiln fire. Some seeds from wild plants including charred elderberry (*Sambucus*) and possibly some knotweeds.



Fig. 13 The partially excavated kiln showing the stone paving that overlies the deposits from the first phase of the kiln's use.



Fig. 14 The medieval kiln after the paving and lower deposits were removed. This photograph shows the position of the kiln bowl above the fill of furrow A/DF22. The sandstone window mullion with glazing-bar hole stands at the junction of the kiln flue with its bowl (left).

There were a number of burnt spreads immediately west of the kiln which may be associated with its working and resulted from the furnace being repeatedly raked out (DF4, 6, 9). When sampled these produced a rich assemblage of plant remains; cereals (wheat and oat grains appear to be present in roughly equal amounts, and wheat appears to be mostly bread wheat), legumes (including pea – possibly the richest pea sample from the site), stalk material, chaff (oat floret bases and *rachis* internodes) and weeds (*Polygonaceae*, small legumes, *Galium* and *Cyperaceae*). Sherds of medieval pottery, including Leinster cooking ware, were also found in these deposits, suggesting a thirteenth-century date for this kiln activity.

### **Phase 3: Eighteenth century avenue, re-use of medieval building**

Remains of an eighteenth-century lane was uncovered in Cuttings B–C where it appeared as a stony layer of very rough cobbling (B–CF2) (figs 15–16). This rounded-stone spread incorporated pieces of bricks and slates at its base, with some mortar mixed in. The east/west running avenue was comprised of this cobbled surface and was defined either side (north and south) by a single course of stone or brick edging. The avenue was 3m wide. In Cutting C (CF2) only a triangular area of rough cobbling survived (L 3.70m, W 2.00m) just 0.25m below the sod (figs 15–16). The cobbles had an average size of 0.12m by 0.10m and were tightly packed creating an uneven surface. The eastern edge of the avenue was partially uncovered in Cutting B (BF9) for a distance of 6.80m. This comprised a single course of stone blocks set on their long axis. The stones averaged 0.34 in length by 0.16m in width by 0.08m in depth. The layers associated with this avenue produced post-medieval potsherds, clay pipe fragments, pieces of iron and glass (see Appendix 2).



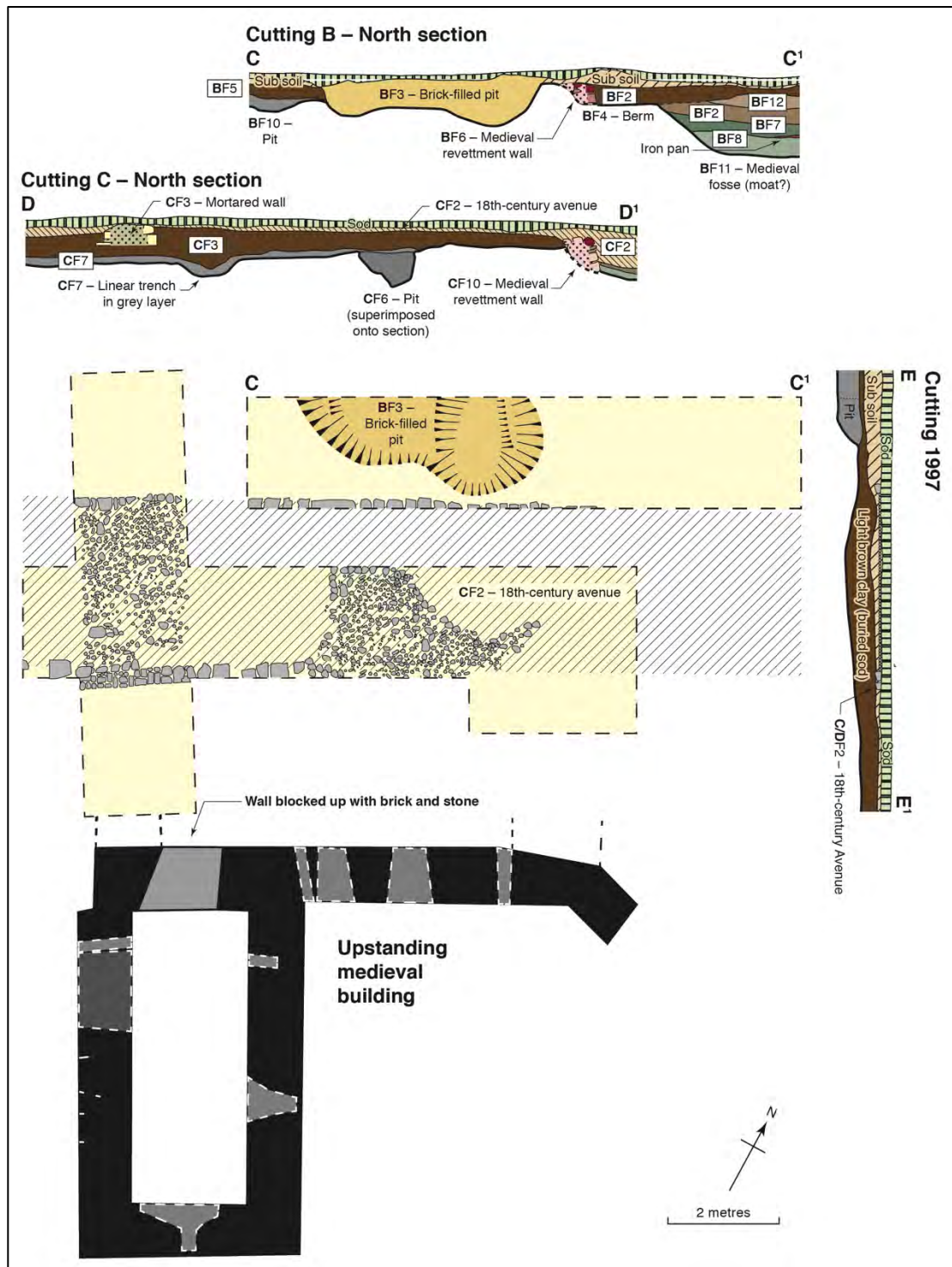


Fig. 15 Phase 3 features in cuttings B–C.



Fig. 16 View of surviving cobbling in Cutting C (BF2).

In the early part of the eighteenth-century Bey More was sold to Thomas Pearson of Athboy (McCullen, 1989, 23). He landscaped the grounds and laid out ‘gardens of the Dutch style’ which were, according to D’Alton’s *History of Drogheda*, ‘long admired’ (D’Alton, 1844, ii, 453). He also built a four-storey red brick house *c.*1720 and the foundations of this building are visible to the northeast of the upstanding ruins at Bey More. An avenue which led up to this house is depicted on OS and earlier maps. This avenue traversed the site of medieval building at Beaubec resulting in its partial demolition. Collapsed building material sealed the medieval layers.

In Cutting **B** the excavation partially uncovered a large kidney-shaped hollow (L 4.05m, W 1.90m, D 1.30m) filled with vitrified bricks (clinker bricks), stones and slate fragments (CF3) (figs 15, 17). At its base was a wet gley, marl-like, deposit which may indicate the location of a natural spring. This hollow may also have been where a tree had fallen down along the avenue and was subsequently back-filled with building debris. It most likely dates from Pearson’s time at Bey More in the eighteenth century.





Fig. 17 View of eighteenth-century, brick-filled hole (BF3, left) and stone edging of avenue (BF9, right)

### The Gatehouse

The excavations at Bey More afforded an opportunity to plan and further analyse the upstanding medieval remains on the site (figs 15, 18). These are the remains of an L-shaped building, two-storey's high with an attic level. It is a plain build of roughly coursed limestone blocks. It contains a main chamber with a southwest tower. The later is relatively narrow and may have functioned as a service tower. It stands to roof level with a battered gable. The only carved stone feature present is a red sandstone, pointed arch window, in the east gable. Sandstone architectural fragments are also incorporated into its make-up. All that survives of the main chamber is the south wall, the remainder was demolished in the early eighteenth century to make way for an avenue that led to the nearby Pearson house (*c.*1720). Fortunately, the tower was not on the line of the avenue and survived this development. It was re-roofed and brick was used in the repairs, probably in the eighteenth century.

The south-west tower (inner dimensions L 5.70m, W 2.10m), runs on a north/south axis and had access on the ground and first floor level in the west end of the south wall to the main chamber. These openings are now blocked and plastered over. The blocking incorporates carved sandstone blocks. The tower had wooden floors and the beam slots are present in the interior walls. In the ground floor there is a blocked slit ope in the east wall with a round segmental arch and on first floor level there is a larger ope with a splayed embrasure. There are putlog holes either side of this ope. In the attic level of the south gable there is a pointed red sandstone with chamfered mullions and glazing groove. There is also a carved sandstone fragment that may be part of a window in the upper level of the west sidewall. A breach in the west wall dates from later use of the building. A lump of masonry has been used to block it. There are putlog holes in the east wall. The upper level of the inner east gable wall has secondary

brick repairs probably dating from its re-use in the eighteenth century. The lower level exterior of the tower is rendered, possibly indicating the former presence of lean too buildings.

The main chamber stands to the north of the SW tower (L 4.60m). All that is upstanding is the south wall. It is two storeys high and is lit by flat-lintelled, slit opes with widely-splayed embrasures. There are putlog holes present. The broken face for the west return (W 1.10m) is heavily mortared with a sandy/gravel mix. It has an inner and outer face with a rubble core and was faced in the eighteenth century with brick. There is a diagonal buttress at the east end of the south wall. According to Con Manning (pers. comm.) the diagonal buttress is very rare if not unique in Ireland. One glossary referred to this type of buttress as a 'French buttress'. Another glossary dated them mainly from the last quarter of the 13th century to the 16th century.

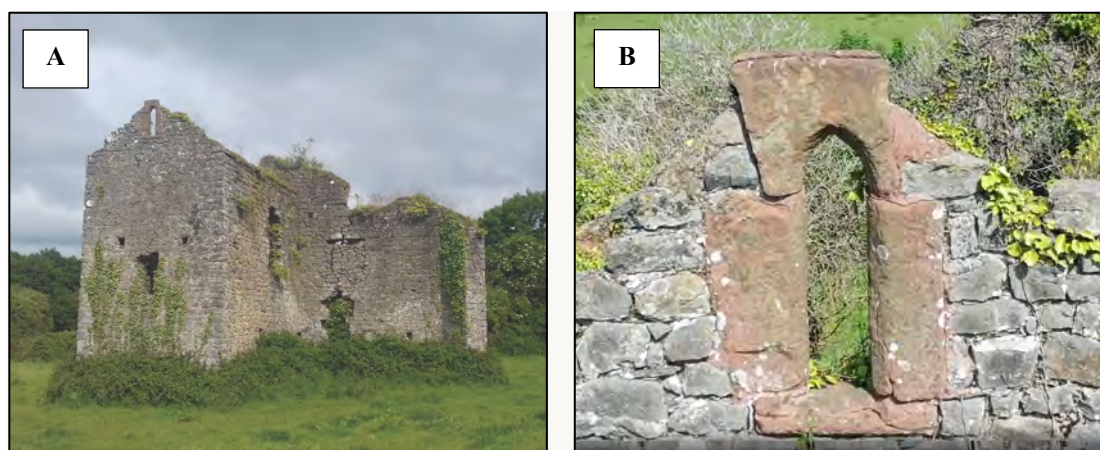


Fig. 18 A) The upstanding medieval building from the south. B) Detail of the sandstone window (drone photo by Ben Corcoran).

## Conclusions

While the excavation results provide evidence for three main phases, subsequent excavations will probably pinpoint further complexities. For example, the phase 2 features in Cuttings A/D – where a sandstone moulding was reused in the medieval kiln (D/AF17) – probably postdate the revetment wall which is thought to be the original boundary of the c.1215 grange farm (BF6, CF10). In addition, the wall crossing Cutting C (CF3), attributed to phase two, is clearly tied into the upstanding remains which are thought to be late medieval in date. There is also the possibility that some of the earliest Phase 1 features could be early medieval, as the site was known as 'Killokeran' when first granted to the Cistercians prior to 1215 (Stout 2018).

To a large extent, the four main aims of the first season of research excavations at Beubec more have been achieved. The late-medieval date of the upstanding remains has been confirmed by the finds associated with the wall CF3. Further, detailed survey of the site and discussions with archaeologists Con Manning and David Sweetman, have identified many late-medieval features consistent with the archaeology and history of Beubec. Imported French Saintonge ceramics, retrieved from the excavation, have provided evidence for external contacts with France. Sampling procedures have identified the variety of agricultural goods produced on this monastic grange, which were then exported to Normandy. The discovery of a corn-drying kiln is evidence for Beubec being the site of processing of agricultural produce prior to export. While the archaeological evidence points to the original Cistercian grange as having been



defended within a moat and revetment wall, the precise dimensions of the early farm and the layout of buildings within the moated grange requires further investigation.

### Bibliography

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## **Appendix 1 – Bey More Excavations (2019) Features List**

### **Cutting A**

AF1 Sod  
AF2 Stony layer  
AF3 Stone wall  
AF4 Stone tumble  
AF5 Yellow/grey layer  
AF6 Posthole?  
AF7 Burnt spread  
AF9 Tree root pit  
AF10 Tree root pit  
AF11 Tree root pit  
AF12 Tree root pit  
AF13 Fill of AF6  
AF14 Grey /brown deposit  
AF15 Same as AF14 (separated by AF3)  
AF16 Mixed grey/yellow clay  
AF17 Kiln  
AF18 Yellow boulder clay (natural)  
AF19 Sterile clay deposit  
AF20 Compact clay deposit  
AF21 Spade cut linear trench  
AF22 Spade cut linear trench

### **Cutting B**

BF1 Sod  
BF2 Stony layer  
BF3 Vitrified brick pit  
BF4 Berm  
BF5 Sterile clay below F2  
BF6 Stone revetment  
BF7 Upper Ditch fill  
BF8 Lower ditch fill (below iron pan)  
BF9 Avenue edging

### **Cutting C**

CF1 Sod  
CF2 Stony layer  
CF3 Orangey/grey gravelly clay below avenue  
CF4 Cut fill for stonewall  
CF5 Large stone blocks west of stone wall  
CF6 Pit  
CF7 Spade cut linear trench  
CF8 Cut/fill below F2 outside stonewall  
CF9 Pit  
CF10 Stone revetment  
CF11 Boulder clay (overcut)  
CF12 Stone collapse



**Cutting D**

**DF1** Sod

**DF2** Stony layer

**DF3** Stone wall

**DF4** yellow/grey layer

**DF5** Grey/yellow soil

**DF6** Burnt spread

**DF7** Gravel rich deposit

**DF8** Grey/brown soil

**DF9** Burnt Spread 2

**DF10** Mixed grey/yellow clay

**DF11** Yellow boulder clay (natural)

**DF12** Possible wall

**DF16** Spade cut linear trench (same as **AF21**)

**DF17** Kiln

**DF21** Spade cut linear trench (continuation of **AF21**)

**DF22** Spade cut linear trench

**Appendix 2**  
**Bey More Finds Register 2019 – Excavation No.: 19E0405**  
**Caitriona Devane and Rosanne Meenan**

**Excavation No. 19E0405**

<b>Context No.</b>	<b>Material</b>	<b>Descripion</b>	<b>Part</b>	<b>Form</b>
A:001:001	Ceramic	Glazed red earthenware	base	base
A:001:002	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage vessel
A:001:003	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage vessel
A:001:004	Ceramic	Medieval	body	Uunglazed
A:001:005	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile
A:001:006	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:002:001	Ceramic	Glazed red earthenware	Base	Mug
A:002:002	Ceramic	Blackglaxed	Body	Unid
A:002:003	Ceramic	Whitte	Ri m	plate
A:002:004	Ceramic	Whitte	Ri m	plate
A:002:005	Ceramic	Whitte	Ri m	plate
A:002:006	Ceramic	Whitte	Body	Unid
A:002:007	Ceramic	Sponge ware	Ri m	Cup
A:002:008	Ceramic	Unglazed	frag	Unid
A:002:009	Ceramic	Unglazed	frag	Unid
A:002:010	Ceramic	Blackglaxed	Body	Unid
A:002:011	Ceramic	Blackglaxed	Body	Unid
A:002:012	Ceramic	Blackglaxed3	Body	Unid
A:002:013	Ceramic	Blackglazed	base	storage vessel
A:002:014	Ceramic	North Dvon	rim	jug
A:002:015	Ceramic	19t C stoneware	Body	jar
A:002:016	Ceramic	19t C stoneware	Body	jar
A:002:017	Ceramic	19t C stoneware	Body	jar
A:002:018	Ceramic	19t C stoneware	Body	jar
A:002:019	Ceramic	Bristoll Staffs	rim	plate
A:002:020	Ceramic	Bristoll Staffs	rim	plate
A:002:021	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	mug
A:002:022	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
A:002:023	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
A:002:024	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
A:002:025	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	rim	plate
A:002:026	Ceramic	Banded Ware	rim	mug
A:002:027	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	mug
A:002:028	Ceramic	Blackglazed	frag	Unid
A:002:029	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	plate
A:002:030	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	Unid
A:002:031	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage vessel
A:002:032	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug?
A:002:033	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug?
A:002:034	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug?
A:002:035	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug?
A:002:067	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:002:068	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:002:069	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:002:070	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:002:071	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
:A:002:072	Fe	Horse shoe		
A:002:073	Fe	Pony shoe?		
A:002:074-5	Fe	Iron x 2		
A:002:076-9	Fe	Iron x 4		
A:002: 080-8	Fe	Iron x 9		
A:002: 089	Fe	Iron x 1		



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A:002:090	Ceramic	Clay pipe sherd 1640-60	bowl
A:002:091	Ceramic	Clay pipe sherd	stem
A:002:092	Ceramic	Clay pipe sherd	stem
A:002:093	Ceramic	Clay pipe sherd	stem
A:002:094	Stone	Worked or struck chert	
A:002:095	Stone	Flint	
A:002:096-7	Stone	Flint x 2	

A:005:001	Ceramic	Medieval	rim or handle	jug
A:005:002	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:003	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:004	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:005	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:006	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:007	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:008	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:009	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:010	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:011	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:012	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:013	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:014	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:015	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:016	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:016	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:005:017	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:018	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:019	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:020	Ceramic	Medieval	fragment	jug
A:005:021	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	rim	cooking vessel
A:005:022	Ceramic	Saintonge	rim (joins A014:1	jug
A:005:022	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel
A:005:023	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:005:024	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:005:025	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:005:026	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:005:027	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel
A:005:028	Ceramic	not allocated		
A:005:029	Ceramic	not allocated		
A:005:030	Ceramic	not allocated		
A:005:031	Stone	Flint		
A:005:032	Stone	Flint		
A:005:033	Stone	Flint		

A:006:001	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	
A:006:002	Ceramic	Dublin-type ?	body	jug
A:006:003	Ceramic	Dublin-type ?	body	jug
A:006:004	Ceramic	Dublin-type ?	body	jug
A:006:005	Ceramic	Dublin-type ?	body	jug
A:006:006	Ceramic	Dublin-type ?	body	jug
A:006:007	Ceramic	Dublin-type ?	body	jug

A:007:1 Stone

A:008:1 Stone Worked chert

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A:014:001	Ceramic	Saintonge	rim/handle	jug
A:014:002	Ceramic	Saintonge	rim	jug
A:014:003	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:004	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:005	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:006	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:007	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:008	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:009	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:010	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:011	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:012	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:013	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:014	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:014:015	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:014:016	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:014:017	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:014:018	Ceramic	Saintonge???	handle	unid
A:014:019	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:014:020	Ceramic	Medieval	fragment	jug
A:014:021	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:014:022	Fe	Iron x 1		
A:014:023	Stone	Flint		
A:014:024-6	Stone	Flint x 2		
A:015:001	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	rim	cooking vessel
A:015:002	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	rim	cooking vessel
A:015:003	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:004	Ceramic	Medieval	handle	jug
A:015:005	Ceramic	Saintonge	base	jug
A:015:006	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:015:007	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
A:015:008	Ceramic	Medieval	rim	jar?
A:015:009	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jar?
A:015:010	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:011	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:012	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:013	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:014	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:015	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:016	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:017	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug? No thumbing
A:015:018	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug?
A:015:019	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel
A:015:020	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel
A:015:021	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:015:022	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:015:023	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:015:024	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:015:025	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
A:015:026	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	rim	cooking vessel
A:015:027	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel
A:015:028	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel
A:015:029	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel



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A:015:030	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking vessel
A:015:031	Fe	iron x 1		
A:015:032-4	Fe	iron x 3		
A:015:035-7	Stone	Flint x 3		
A:015:038	Stone	Flint x 3		
A:015:039	Bone	?Needle (3 parts): S#14		
A:016:001	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:002	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:003	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:004	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:005	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:006	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:007	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:008	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:009	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:010	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:011	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:012	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:013	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:014	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:015	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:016	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:017	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:018	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:019	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:020	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
A:016:021	Ceramic	Roof tile		Roof tile
A:016:022	Stone	Flint		
B:002:004	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	jar 17th century
B:002:005	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage vessel
B:002:006	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	unid
B:002:007	Ceramic	Shelledged	rim	plate
B:002:008	Ceramic	Shelledged	rim	plate
B:002:009	Ceramic	Shelledged	rim	plate
B:002:010	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	jar
B:002:011	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	jar
B:002:012	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	jar
B:002:013	Ceramic	Glass	body	bottle
B:002:021	Ceramic	19th century yellow	body	jar
B:002:022	Ceramic	19th century yellow	body	jar
B:002:023	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	rim	plate
B:002:024	Ceramic	Shelledged (blue)	rim	plate
B:002:025	Ceramic	Shelledged (blue)	rim	plate
B:002:026	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:002:027	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:002:028	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:002:029	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:030	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:031	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:032	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:033	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:034	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:035	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid

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B:002:036	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:037	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:038	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:039	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:040	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:041	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:042	Ceramic	Ironstone	handle	unid
B:002:043	Ceramic	Transferprinted	rim	unid
B:002:044	Ceramic	Transferprinted	body	unid
B:002:045	Ceramic	Transferprinted	body	unid
B:002:046	Ceramic	Sponge ware	body	unid
B:002:047	Ceramic	19th Century stoneware	body	unid
B:002:048	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:002:049	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	base	bowl
B:002:050	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	Cup
B:002:051	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	Cup
B:002:052	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	rim	plate
B:002:053	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate
B:002:054	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate
B:002:055	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate
B:002:056	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate
B:002:057	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	Unid
B:002:058	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	plate
B:002:059	Ceramic	White earthenware	handle terminal	jug
B:002:060	Ceramic	White earthenware	handle	jug
B:002:061	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:062	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:063	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:064	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:065	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:066	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:067	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:068	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:069	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:070	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:071	Ceramic	White earthenware	Body	Unid
B:002:072	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	base	bowl
B:002:073	Ceramic	19th Century stoneware	body	jar
B:002:074	Ceramic	Shelledged ware (green)	rim	plate
B:002:075	Ceramic	Shelledged ware (green)	rim	plate
B:002:076	Ceramic	Shelledged ware (green)	rim	plate
B:002:077	Ceramic	Shelledged ware (green)	rim	plate
B:002:078	Ceramic	Shelledged ware (green)	rim	plate
B:002:079	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	cup
B:002:080	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	cup
B:002:081	Ceramic	Ironstone	body	unid
B:002:082	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate
B:002:083	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate
B:002:084	Ceramic	Transferprinted	base	plate
B:002:085	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:002:086	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:002:087	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:002:088	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:089	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:090	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid

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B:002:091	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	
B:002:092	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	
B:002:093	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	unid	
B:002:094	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	unid	
B:002:095	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate	
B:002:096	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate	
B:002:097	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate	
B:002:098	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	cup	
B:002:099	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	cup	
B:002:001	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug.	Brown matt glaze
B:002:100	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	cup	
B:002:101	Ceramic	Shelledged (blue)	rim	plate	
B:002:102	Ceramic	Transferprinted	rim	plate	
B:002:103	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	Unid	
B:002:104	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	Unid	
B:002:105	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	Unid	
B:002:106	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	Unid	
B:002:107	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	Unid	
B:002:108	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:109	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:110	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:111	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:112	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:113	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:114	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:115	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:116	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:117	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:118	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:119	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:120	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	Unid	
B:002:121	Ceramic	19th Century stoneware	base	ink bottle	
B:002:122	Ceramic	19th Century stoneware	body	jar	
B:002:123	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)	
B:002:124	Ceramic	19th century yellowware	rim	food jar	
B:002:125	Ceramic	Medieval/GRE?	body	unid	
B:002:126	Ceramic	Transferprinted	base	plate	
B:002:127	Ceramic	Transferprinted	base	plate	
B:002:128	Ceramic	Transferprinted	base	plate	
B:002:129	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate	
B:002:130	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate	
B:002:131	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	base	plate	
B:002:132	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	bowl	
B:002:133	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	bowl	
B:002:134	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim?	unid.	Straightedged
B:002:135	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	unid	
B:002:136	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	unid	
B:002:137	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	unid	
B:002:138	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	
B:002:139	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	
B:002:014	Ceramic	Medieval?	body	jug	
B:002:140	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	
B:002:141	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	
B:002:142	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	
B:002:143	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid	



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B:002:144	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:145	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:146	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:147	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:148	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:149	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:015	Ceramic	Medieval?	body	jug
B:002:150	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:151	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:152	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:153	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	plate
B:002:154	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	unid
B:002:155	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	unid
B:002:156	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	unid
B:002:157	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	unid
B:002:158	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	unid
B:002:159	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:002:016	Ceramic	Medieval?	body	jug
B:002:160	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:161	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:162	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
B:002:163	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:164	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:165	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:166	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:167	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:168	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:169	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:017	Ceramic	Medieval?	body	jug
B:002:170	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:171	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:172	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:173	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:174	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:175	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	unid
B:002:176	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	body	storage
B:002:177	Ceramic	Blackglazed	base	storage
B:002:178	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:179	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:018	Ceramic	Porcelain	base	owl?
B:002:180	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:181	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:182	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:183	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:184	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:185	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:186	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:187	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:188	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:189	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:019	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:002:190	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:191	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:192	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:193	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage

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B:002:194	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:195	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:196	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:197	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:198	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:199	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:002	Ceramic	Whitesaltglazed sttoneware	base	bowl
B:002:020	Ceramic	Transferprinted	rim	plate
B:002:200	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:201	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:202	Ceramic	Blackglazed	waster?	waster?
B:002:203	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:204	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:205	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:206	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:207	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:208	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:209	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:210	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:211	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:212	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:213	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:214	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:215	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:216	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:217	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:218	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:219	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:220	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:221	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:222	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:223	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:224	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:225	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:226	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:227	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:228	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:229	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:230	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:231	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:232	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:233	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:234	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:235	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:236	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:237	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:238	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:239	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:240	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:241	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:242	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:243	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:244	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:245	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:246	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage

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B:002:247	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:248	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:249	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:250	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:251	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:252	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:253	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:254	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:255	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:256	Ceramic	Blackglazed	handle	storage
B:002:257	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:258	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:259	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:260	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:261	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:262	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:263	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:264	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:265	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:266	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:267	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:268	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:269	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:270	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:271	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:272	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:273	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:274	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:275	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:276	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:277	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:278	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:279	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:280	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:281	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:282	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:283	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:284	Ceramic	Blackglazed	base	storage
B:002:285	Ceramic	Blackglazed	handle	storage
B:002:286	Ceramic	Blackglazed	handle	storage
B:002:287	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:288	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:289	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:290	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:291	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:292	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:293	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:294	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:295	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:296	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:297	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:298	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:299	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:003	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	plate
B:002:300	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage



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B:002:301	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:302	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:303	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:304	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:305	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:306	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:307	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:308	Ceramic	Blackglazed	handle	storage
B:002:309	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:310	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:311	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:312	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:313	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:314	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:315	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:316	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:317	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:002:318	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:319	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:320	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:321	Ceramic	Blackglazed	fragment	unid
B:002:322	Ceramic	Blackglazed	fragment	unid
B:002:323	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:324	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:325	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:326	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:327	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:328	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	unid
B:002:356	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
B:002:357	Ceramic	Saintonge	fragment	unid
B:002:358	Ceramic	Saintonge	body	jug
B:002:359	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:002:360	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)
B:002:361	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (glazed)
B:002:362	Ceramic	Glazed red earthenware	body	unid
B:002:363	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	unid
B:002:364	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:365	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:366	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:002:331-2	Fe	iron x 2		
B:002:333-4	Fe	iron x 2		
B:002:335-8	Fe	iron x 4		
B:002:339	Fe	iron x 1		
B:002:340	Fe	iron rectangle		
B:002:341-345	Glass	Glass x 5		
B:002:346-349	Glass	Glass x 4		
B:002:350-354	Glass	Glass x 5		
B:002:355	Metal	1901 English copper alloy penny		
B:002:367	Glass	Glass x 1		
B:003:001	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	rim	storage
B:003:002	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	rim	storage
B:003:003	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
B:003:004	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	body	storage
B:003:005	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	body	storage
B:003:006	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	body	storage

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B:003:007	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	body	storage
B:003:008	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:009	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:010	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:011	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:012	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:013	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:014	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:015	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:003:016	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	body	plate
B:003:017	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	body	plate
B:003:018	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:003:019	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:003:020	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:003:021	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:003:022	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:003:023	Ceramic	Shelledged (green)	rim	plate
B:003:024	Ceramic	19th century yellow	body	jar
B:003:025	Ceramic	19th Century stoneware	fragment	unid
B:003:026	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	bowl
B:003:027	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	bowl
B:003:028	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:003:029	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	straightsided vessel
B:003:030	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:031	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:032	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:033	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:034	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:035	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:036	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:037	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:038	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:039	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:040	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:041	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:042	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	rim	plate
B:003:043	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	rim	plate
B:003:044	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	rim	plate
B:003:045	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	body	plate
B:003:046	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	body	plate
B:003:047	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	plate
B:003:048	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	plate
B:003:049	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	plate
B:003:050	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:003:051	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:003:052	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	plate
B:003:053	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	plate
B:003:054	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	plate
B:003:055	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	jug
B:003:056	Ceramic	White earthenware	rim	plate
B:003:057	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:058	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:059	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:060	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:061	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid

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B:003:062	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:063	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:064	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
B:003:065	Ceramic	Pantile		pantile
B:003:066	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage vessel
B:003:067	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage vessel
B:003:068	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage vessel
B:003:069	Ceramic	White saltglazed stoneware	body	unid
B:003:070	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	bowl
B:003:071	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:003:072	Ceramic	White earthenware	base	plate
B:003:073	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	jug
B:003:74-9	Fe		iron x 6	
B:003:80-2	Fe		iron x 3	
B:003:083	Ceramic	Clay pipe sherd	stem	
B:003:084	Ceramic	Clay pipe sherd	bowl	
B:003:085	Ceramic	Clay pipe sherd 1660-90	bowl & stem	
B:003: 086-88	Glass			
B:003:089-98	Glass			
B:003:099-102	Glass			
B:003:103	Glass			
B:003:104	Stone			
B:003:105	Ceramic?	Marble		
B:005:001		Medieval	body	jug
B:005:002-6	Stone	Flint x 5		
B:007:001	Ceramic	Blackglazed (eng)	base	storage
B:007:002	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
B:007:003	Ceramic	GRE	base	unid
B:007:004	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
B:007:005	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
B:007:006	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
B:007:007	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:008	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:009	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:010	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:011	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:012	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:013	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:014	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:015	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:016	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:017	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:018	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:019	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:020	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:021	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:022	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:023	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:024	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:025	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:026	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:027	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:028	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:029	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:030	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre



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B:007:031	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:032	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)		louvre
B:007:033	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
B:007:034	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
B:007:037	Ceramic	Roof tile (louvre)	body	louvre (same tile as
B:007:038	Ceramic	pantile		pantile
B:007:039	Ceramic	Medieval	fragment	unid
B:007:040	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	base	storage
B:007:041	Ceramic	Blackglazed (Eng)	body	drinking vessel
B:007:042	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug? Attached flange
B:007:043	Ceramic	Leinster cooking	body	cooking
B:007:045	Ceramic	Roof tile	corner	roof tile
B:007:044	Fe	iron x 1		
B:007:046-9	Fe	iron x 4		
B:007:050	Glass			
B:007:051	Stone	Flint		
B:008:001	Ceramic	Medieval	body	unid
B:008:002	Ceramic	Medieval	body	unid
B:008:003-4	Fe	iron x 2		
B:008:005-7	Stone	Flint x 3		
B:009:001	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	unid
B:009:002	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
B:009:003	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
B:009:004-8	B009:4-8	Fe		iron x 5
B Sieving	B:sieving;00	Fe		
C:001:001	Ceramic	Medieval	handle	jug. Stabbed decoration
C:001:002	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
C:001:003	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	storage
C:001:004	Ceramic	Blackglazed	base	storage
C:001:005	Ceramic	Pantile		pantile
C:001:006	Ceramic	Blackglazed	fragment	unid
C:001:007	Ceramic	Mottled ware	fragment	mug
C:001:008	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	unident. Moulded
C:001:009	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	fragment	
C:001:010	Ceramic	Banded ware	fragment	
C:001:011	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	
C:001:012	Ceramic	Glazed red earthenware	fragment	
C:001:013	Ceramic	Glazed red earthenware	fragment	
C:001:014	Fe	iron x 1		
C:001:015	Ceramic	clay pipe	clay pipe bowl	
C:001:016	Ceramic	clay pipe sherd	stem sherd	
C:001:1	Architectural	Number already used above		
C:001:17	Glass			
C:002:001	Ceramic	Medieval	base (frilly)	jug
C:002:002	Ceramic	Blackglazed (eng)	body	unid
C:002:003	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	unid
C:002:004	Ceramic	Ironstone	body	plate
C:002:005	Ceramic	Transferprinted	body	unid
C:002:006	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	plate
C:002:007	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	saucer
C:002:008	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	saucer
C:002:009	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	body	saucer
C:002:010	Ceramic	White earthenware	fragment	
C:002:011	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	

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C:002:012	Ceramic	Pantile		pantile
C:002:013	Ceramic	Pantile		pantile
C:002:014	Ceramic	Pantile		pantile
C:002:015	Ceramic	Earthen pipe		pipe
C:002:016	Ceramic	Earthen pipe		pipe
C:002:017	Ceramic	Earthen pipe		pipe
C:002:018	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)
C:002:019	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)
C:002:020	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)
C:002:021	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)
C:002:022	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)
C:002:023	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile (unglazed)
C:002:024	Ceramic	Medieval	rim	jug
C:002:025	Ceramic	Medieval	rim	jug
C:002:026	Ceramic	Transferprinted	rim	plate
C:002:027	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	plate
C:002:028	Ceramic	Painted earthenware	rim	plate
C:002:029	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
C:002:030	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
C:002:031	Ceramic	Roof tile (ridge)	joins C:003:1	ridge roof tile
C:002:032	Ceramic	Roof tile (ridge)		ridge roof tile
C:002:033	Ceramic	Roof tile (ridge)		ridge roof tile
C:002:034	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	bowl
C:002:035	Ceramic	Blackglazed	rim	bowl
C:002:036	Ceramic	Blackglazed	handle	unid
C:002:037	Ceramic	Blackglazed	base	milk pan
C:002:038	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:039	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:040	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:041	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:042	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:043	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:044	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:045	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:046	Ceramic	Blackglazed (English)	body	storage
C:002:047	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:048	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:049	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:050	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:051	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:052	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:053	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:054	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	storage
C:002:055	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	jug
C:002:056	Ceramic	19th century stoneware	rim/jug	bottle
C:002:057	Ceramic	Medieval	spout	jug
C:002:058	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
C:002:059	Ceramic	Roof tile		roof tile
C:002:060	Ceramic	Blackglazed	fragment	unid
C:002:061	Ceramic	Transferprinted	fragment	unid
C:002:062	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:002:063	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:002:064	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:002:065	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:002:066	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	base	bowl

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C:002:067	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	base	bowl
C:002:068	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	bowl
C:002:069	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	bowl
C:002:070	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	bowl
C:002:071	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	bowl
C:002:072	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	bowl
C:002:073	Ceramic	19th century yellow ware	body	bowl
C:002:074	Ceramic	Rockingham	lid	tea pot?
C:002:075	Ceramic	Mottled ware	handle	mug
C:002:076	Ceramic	Willow Pattern	body	plate
C:002:077	Ceramic	Tinglazed earthenware	rim	plate
C:002:078	Ceramic	White earthenware	body	unid
C:002:79-80	Fe	Iron x 2		
C:002:81-2	Fe	Iron x 2		
C:002:83	Fe	Iron x 1		
C:0002::84	Fe	Iron x 1		
C:002:85-87	Glass			
C:002:088-9	Stone	Flint x 2		
C:002:90	Metal	Copper alloy half penny		
C:003:001	Ceramic	roof tile		Joins C:002:31
C:003:002	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:003:003	Ceramic	Saintonge	rim	jug
C:003:004	Glass			
C:003:005	Stone	Flint		
C:003:006-7	Stone	Flint x 2		
C:004:001	Fe	iron x 2		
C:005:002	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:003	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:004	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:005	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:006	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:007	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:008	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:009	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:010	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:011	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:012	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:013	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:014	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:015	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:005:016	Fe	iron x 1		
C:006:001-3	Fe	iron x 3		
C:006:004-5	Stone	Flint x 2		
C:006:006	Stone	Flint		
C:008:001	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	unid
C:008:002	Ceramic	Blackglazed	body	unid
C:008:003	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
C:008:004	Ceramic	Medieval	base	jug
C:008:005	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:008:006	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug
C:008:007	Ceramic	Medieval	body	jug



**Appendix 3**  
**Bey More, County Meath (19E0405) – Soil Sample Catalogue**  
**Dr Penny Johnston**

**S#1** CA F6 (Charcoal-rich, upper “pit” fill. Medieval pottery also in upper fill.) 1.5 litres.



Plant remains include cereals [in order of dominance: bread wheat (type), oat (some with chaff -*palaeas* and *lemmas*-attached)] and legumes [pea type]. All grains encrusted, some vesicular.

**S#2** CA F13. Post-hole fill below F6 (below level of medieval pottery). 10 litres.



Plant remains include cereals [wheat (probably bread wheat) and oat]. All remains encrusted and vesicular, possibly re-deposited. Cereals sparsely distributed in deposit.

**S#3** CA (F15. Fill between stones (tumble) F4). 20 litres.



Plant remains include cereals [in order of dominance wheat (incl. bread wheat), oat, rye and barley grains; also rachis fragments – possibly from rye], weeds [Knotweeds, Chrysanthemum type, small legumes (*Lathyrus* type) and *Raphanus*] and legumes [pea type and fragments]. Some small stalk fragments present. All plant remains encrusted and some vesicular. Two tubes of plant remains.

**S#4** CA F14 (Medieval pottery came from this layer, with some root or stake disturbance and some possible modern wood present). 2 litres.



Plant remains include cereals [probably mostly bread wheat but grain surfaces are eroded]. Low density/sparse.



**S#5** CA F15 (Second sample, lower down than the first). Charcoal-rich deposit. 10 litres.



Plant remains include cereals [wheat (mostly bread wheat type) and oat (many oat grains may be weed types or immature grains) – these appear in roughly equal amounts and some rachis fragments from unknown cereal type] and legumes [including pea and smaller legumes- in small quantities], as well as small weeds [Knotweeds, small grasses and small legumes]. One full tube of plant remains.

**S#6** CA F14 (Near quite a disturbed area, with possible root holes, excavated by Sadhbh). 5 litres.



Moderate quantities of plant remains include cereals [wheat (possibly bread wheat) and *ceralia*].



**S#7 CB F5** (Sterile-looking clay with some charcoal inclusions, below level of lane. Some possible disturbance near the deposit/ hollows perhaps from root holes.) 5 litres.



**S#8 CB F4** (re-deposited subsoil below wall). 8 litres.



Sterile sample.



**S#9** CA F5 (Yellow grey clay adjacent to wall, to the east.) 20 litres.



Moderate quantities of plant remains. These include cereal grains [mostly bread wheat (very encrusted and not well preserved) and one hulled barley grain that is very well-preserved] legumes (many in half) and one or two weeds.

**S#10** CA F14 (Charcoal flecked deposit west of wall, with quite a lot of medieval pottery.) 24 litres.



Plant remains include moderate quantities of cereal grains [wheat (bread wheat) and rye; some oat grains also found], possible legumes. These are somewhat vesicular but are not very encrusted.



**S#11 CB F7** (Deep, damp deposit. Iron finds.) A = 10 litres (floated). B = 2 litres (wet-sieved).



Small quantities of plant remains. The floated material includes elder seeds. These are hard shelled seeds that often survive in semi-wet deposits.

**S#12 CA F5** (Deeper part of deposit excavated 8 July 2019).



Plant remains include cereals [wheat and oat (appear to be present in roughly equal amounts)] and weeds (include small legumes, Knotweeds and some unusual weeds). Moderate encrustation on the seeds.



**S#13** CA F16 Sondage through charcoal-rich area beneath F15.



Plant remains include cereals [primarily wheat (bread wheat type), oat and rye grains also found and many fragments of stalk material and rachis internodes], and small weeds [including small legumes, (*Lathyrus?*)]. Some vesicular grains but very little encrustation. Some large charcoal fragments.

**S#14** CB F7 Ditch fill (10 litres - flotation)



There was a mix of modern plant remains from boots and tools incorporated into this deposit, including fresh green grass. Likely original plant remains include waterlogged seeds from blackberry and elder (see S#11) and charred grains of wheat and indeterminate cereals (c. 5 grains in total).



**S#15** CA F14 beneath wall on the western side (excavated by Sadhbh) (10 litres) 10 July 2019



Sparse assemblage of plant material including 4 cereal grains (probably mostly wheat).

**S#16** CA F17 (10 litres) Upper fill of possible kiln



Rich assemblage of charred cereal grains [including – in order of dominance – wheat (mostly bread wheat type) rye and oat grains]. Weeds include some large items such as *Raphanus* capsule and *Agrostemma*. Small items such as *Chrysanthemum* type and *Polygonaceae/Cyperaceae* also present. Somewhat vesicular, slightly encrusted. Two tubes of seeds.



**S#17** CA F17 Kiln, basal fill (10 litres) 10 July 2019



Moderate quantities of charred plant remains, including cereal grains [mostly wheat, some oat, as well as vesicular indeterminate cereal grains] fragments of legumes and charred fragments of hazelnut shell. Weeds seeds include *Polygonaceae*, *Cyperaceae* and *Centaurea* type. (Mixed assemblage? Tinder?)

**S#18** CA F15 Almost bottomed out onto clay (10 litres) 10 July 2019



Sparse plant remains assemblage that includes encrusted cereal grains, one wheat grain (bread wheat type) and weed seed(s).



**S#19** CA F15 Lens of charred grain (including burnt bone – poss. needle?) possible pit lining – present in section but matted through (5 litres) 11 July 2019



Rich assemblage of charred grain [including bread wheat type (some of the wheat still has chaff attached), rye, oat and possible barley], cereal chaff [rachis internode fragments] and weed seeds [*Polygonaceae*, *Cyperaceae* and *Chrysanthemum* type].

**S#20** (A and B)

CB F8 Black, near water table, in the ditch A=2 litres, B = 1 litre. Wet sieved.



Small assemblage of waterlogged plant remains. Mortar, snail shells and oyster shells also found in the sample. Include elder, blackberry, Knotweeds and Goosefoots.



**S#21 (A and B)**

CB F8 Ditch fill, black deposit near water table, at the eastern part of the cutting (A=1 litre, B=2 litres)



Waterlogged plant remains include blackberry, elder, some *Asteraceae*, Goosefoots, *Polygonaceae* and unidentified weed seeds.



**S#22** CC F4 Craig's pit, possibly modern, from near the earlier excavation.. 2 litres.



Flot contained modern/uncharred seeds including blackberry, elder and sedges, as well as wood fragments. Not extracted. No archaeological plant remains.

**S#23** CB F8 Basal ditch fill (2 litres and 2 litres)



**S#24** CA F16 10 litres. 2<sup>nd</sup> bucket from the basal fill of the kiln.



Sparse assemblage of charred seeds including bread wheat type and possible rye, as well as *Cereal*ia.

**S#25** CA F16 10 litres. Very bottom fill of trench, a furrow fill with small mammal bone. Sample taken from retrieval of bone. Excavated by Sadhbh.



Almost no flot apart from 2 indeterminate cereal grains.



**S#26** CB F8 Bottom fill of ditch. 2 litres.

Plant remains are mostly blackberry and elder, with some possible skin from a blackberry berry. Some charred cereal grains present, including bread wheat and one perfect grain of hulled barley. Weed seeds include *Silene* type (possibly *Cerastium*), *Polygonaceae*, *Chenopodiaceae*, *Asteraceae* (including *Lapsana*), *Ranunculus*.

**S#27** CC F6 (2 litres). From possible post-hole. (Excavated by Cole, Geraldine, Alan and Tom).



Moderate assemblage of charred grain. Mostly vesicular, indeterminate grains, possibly originally wheat. Small amounts of well-preserved oat grains. Possible rye grains (one or two). Some of the oat grains appear immature or possibly from wild oats.

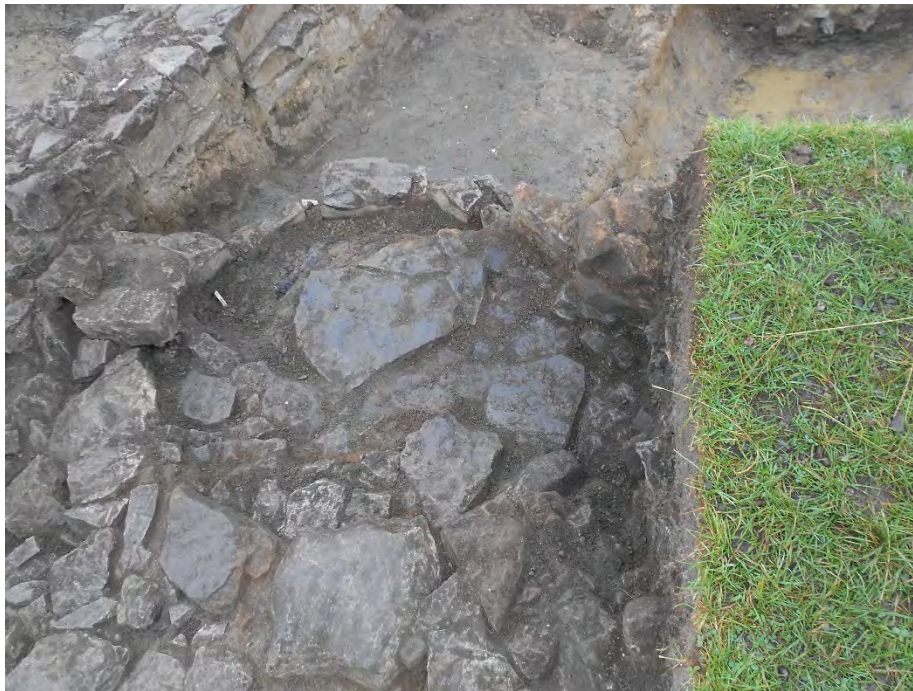
**S#28** CD/CA F3 top layer, upper layer near kiln with lots of clean grain. 10 litres. (Excavated by Billy and Lara.)



Moderate to rich assemblage of charred cereal grain. Very limited encrustation but some vesicular grains. Charred cereal grains include wheat (mostly bread wheat) and oat. Some fragments from legumes and weed seeds [including *Galium*, small legumes, small grass and *Chenopodiaceae* and *Chrysanthemum* type] Also some oat chaff present, and some rachis internodes.



**S#29** CD F17 10 litres. Sample edge of bowl/flue. (Excavated by Billy.) NB not yet full sorted.



Large assemblage of charred plant remains including cereals [in order to dominance; bread wheat, possible oat, possible rye, possible barley. Some weed seeds including *Agrostemma*.

**S#30** CD F4 10 litres Spread of charcoal-flecked material north of the wall. (Excavated by Sadhbh.)



Moderate to small plant remains assemblage. Includes cereal grains, very vesicular and encrusted, likely re-deposited. Identified as wheat and oat. Some weed seeds (*Polygonaceae/Cyperaceae*) present.

**S#31** CD F4 Spread to W or SW of kiln. 10 litres. (Laura)



Rich plant remains assemblage. Very little encrustation on grains. Plant remains include cereals [wheat and oat grains appear to be present in roughly equal amounts, and wheat appears to be mostly bread wheat], legumes [including pea – possibly the richest pea sample], stalk material, chaff [oat floret bases and rachis internodes] and weeds [*Polygonaceae*, small legumes, *Galium* and *Cyperaceae*].

**S#32** CC F4 or F6 5 litres (Excavated by Geraldine and various volunteers).



Almost no flot. No plant remains.



**S#33** Fill of kiln bowl/flue intersection, under stone. 10 litres. (Excavated by Billy.) 10 litres.



Plant remains include cereals [in order of dominance, wheat (mostly bread wheat type}, oat (grains appear to be quite small, possibly wild variety) and rye], legumes (medium and small size) and some seeds from wild plants including charred *Sambucus* (elderberry) seeds and possibly some Knotweeds.